

a half century among the siamese and the lao an a Workbook

a half century among the Siamese and the Lao An A: A Journey Through History, Culture, and Friendship

Introduction

The phrase "a half century among the Siamese and the Lao An A" evokes a rich tapestry of history, cultural exchange, and enduring relationships between two neighboring peoples in Southeast Asia. Over fifty years, countless stories, traditions, and shared experiences have woven a complex narrative that reflects both their unique identities and their intertwined destinies. In this article, we explore this fascinating journey, delving into historical contexts, cultural similarities and differences, and the ongoing bonds that have shaped the region.

Historical Background of Siam (Thailand) and Lao An A

Understanding the relationship between the Siamese and the Lao An A requires a look into their historical roots, colonial influences, and how their paths have evolved over the decades.

Origins and Early History

- Ancient Kingdoms: The territories now known as Thailand and Laos have a long history of ancient kingdoms, including the Kingdom of Lan Xang in Laos and the Sukhothai and Ayutthaya kingdoms in Thailand.
- Shared Cultural Roots: Both civilizations have been influenced by Indian culture, Buddhism, and similar script and art forms, laying the foundation for cultural kinship.

Colonial Period and Its Impact

- French Indochina: Laos was part of French Indochina, which led to French influence in administration, education, and architecture.
- Siamese Modernization: Thailand (then Siam) maintained its sovereignty but adopted modernization efforts, including reforms in governance and infrastructure.
- Border Changes: The colonial period defined many of the present-day borders, often affecting ethnic groups and cultural ties.

Post-Colonial Relations and Modern Era

- Independence Movements: Laos gained independence in 1953, while Thailand navigated its political transformations.
- Cross-Border Interactions: Despite political differences, people from both sides have maintained close ties through trade, migration, and cultural exchanges.

Cultural Similarities and Differences

The half-century relationship has been marked by shared traditions, religious practices, and cultural expressions, alongside distinct national identities.

Religious and Spiritual Practices

- Buddhism as a Central Pillar: Both communities practice Theravāda Buddhism, influencing festivals, daily life, and art.
- Festivals and Rituals: Celebrations like Songkran in Thailand and Pi Mai in Laos highlight shared spiritual values.

Language and Literature

- Linguistic Ties: The Lao language is closely related to Thai, with many shared words and similar scripts.
- Literary Traditions: Folk tales, poetry, and religious texts reflect similar themes and storytelling techniques.

Art, Music, and Cuisine

- Art and Architecture: Temples, stupas, and sculptures display shared motifs and artistic styles.
- Music and Dance: Traditional music often features similar instruments and dance forms.
- Culinary Influences: Dishes like sticky rice, spicy salads (som tam), and grilled meats are staples in both cuisines, with regional variations.

The Half Century of Interactions

Over fifty years, the relationship has experienced periods of cooperation, tension, and renewal.

Trade and Economic Cooperation

- Border Trade: Markets and border crossings facilitate the exchange of goods, including agricultural products, handicrafts, and textiles.
- Regional Initiatives: ASEAN membership has fostered economic integration and development projects.

People-to-People Connections

- Migration and Diaspora: Many Lao people have migrated to Thailand for work, study, or family, creating vibrant Lao communities in Thai cities.
- Cultural Festivals: Shared festivals and cultural events promote mutual understanding and appreciation.

Political and Diplomatic Relations

- Diplomatic Engagements: Regular diplomatic visits and cooperation on regional security issues.
- Challenges and Resolutions: Addressing border disputes, refugee concerns, and development disparities.

Challenges and Opportunities for the Future

As the region progresses, the relationship between the Siamese (Thai) and Lao An A communities faces both challenges and promising opportunities.

Challenges

- Economic Disparities: Laos is still developing, while Thailand is a regional economic hub.
- Cultural Preservation: Modernization pressures threaten traditional practices.
- Migration and Integration: Managing migration flows and ensuring social cohesion.

Opportunities

- Regional Cooperation: Leveraging ASEAN frameworks for sustainable development.
- Cultural Exchanges: Promoting tourism, arts, and educational programs.
- Shared Environmental Initiatives: Addressing climate change and transboundary conservation

efforts.

Conclusion: A Half Century of Shared Heritage and Future Prospects

The journey of fifty years among the Siamese and the Lao An A is a testament to enduring cultural bonds, mutual respect, and shared history. Despite challenges, their relationship continues to evolve, enriched by traditions, common values, and a collective vision for a prosperous future. As they move forward, fostering understanding and cooperation will remain key to preserving their unique identities while celebrating their common heritage.

Key Takeaways:

- The historical roots of Siam and Laos are deeply intertwined, shaped by ancient kingdoms and colonial influences.
- Shared cultural elements?religion, language, art, cuisine?serve as a bridge connecting the two peoples.
- A half-century of interactions has fostered economic, social, and political ties that continue to grow.
- Future prospects hinge on regional cooperation, cultural preservation, and sustainable development.

By understanding this half-century journey, we gain insight into the resilience and richness of Southeast Asian cultures and the importance of cross-border friendships that have stood the test of time.

A Half Century Among the Siamese and the Lao An A: An In-Depth Investigation into Cultural Interactions and Historical Dynamics

The history of Southeast Asia is marked by complex interactions, rich cultural exchanges, and evolving political landscapes. Among these narratives, the relationship between the Siamese (Thai) and the Lao people stands out as a particularly intricate story that has spanned over half a century. This article aims to provide a comprehensive examination of this relationship, exploring historical roots, cultural exchanges, political developments, and contemporary issues. Through this investigation, we seek to understand how a half-century of interactions has shaped identities, policies, and perceptions between these two groups.

Historical Foundations of Siamese-Lao Relations

Early Interactions and Colonial Contexts

The origins of Siamese and Lao relations can be traced back centuries, rooted in shared cultural, linguistic, and religious ties. Historically, the Lao kingdoms such as Lan Xang (the Million Elephants) were often in close contact with Siam (modern-day Thailand), sharing tributary relationships, trade routes, and cultural practices.

During the 18th and 19th centuries, the Lao kingdoms frequently found themselves under the influence or control of larger powers, including Siam. The Siamese kingdom exerted suzerainty over Lao territories, often incorporating them into the Siamese realm through military conquest or diplomatic treaties.

Key points include:

- The gradual annexation of Lao territories into Siam during the 19th century.
- Cultural exchanges such as language, religion (Theravāda Buddhism), and customs.
- The impact of colonial pressures from Western powers, which shaped regional political boundaries.

The Post-Colonial Shifts and Partitioning

In the early 20th century, the dissolution of colonial empires and the rise of nation-states led to new borders. The establishment of Laos as a French protectorate in 1893 and subsequent independence in 1953 marked a turning point.

During this period, the relationship between Siamese Thailand and Laos was characterized by:

- Border delineations that often ignored ethnic and cultural realities.
- Ethnic Lao populations residing within Thai borders, especially in regions like Isan.
- The emergence of national identities that emphasized distinctiveness but also shared origins.

The Half-Century of Political and Cultural Dynamics

Sociopolitical Developments (1970s-2020s)

The last fifty years have seen profound changes in the relationship between the two peoples, influenced by regional conflicts, ideological shifts, and globalization.

Key developments include:

- The Cold War era, with Laos experiencing communist insurgencies and Thailand aligning with Western powers.
- The migration and refugee movements, notably Lao refugees fleeing conflict to Thailand.
- The influence of regional organizations like ASEAN in fostering cooperation and dialogue.

Major themes:

- **Border Stability and Disputes:** While most borders have remained stable, occasional disputes have arisen, often centered around resource rights and ethnic communities.
- **Economic Integration:** Cross-border trade and tourism have increased, fostering economic interdependence.
- **Cultural Preservation and Revival:** Efforts by both nations to preserve shared heritage, such as traditional festivals, religious practices, and language.

The Lao Diaspora in Thailand

A significant phenomenon has been the Lao diaspora residing in Thailand, particularly in the northeastern region (Isan). This community has maintained cultural ties to Laos while integrating into Thai society.

Characteristics of this diaspora include:

- Preservation of Lao language and customs.
- Economic contributions through agriculture, small businesses, and labor.
- Challenges related to identity, citizenship, and cultural recognition.

Contemporary Cultural Interactions and Identity

Shared Heritage and Cultural Exchanges

Despite political complexities, cultural ties remain strong. Festivals, cuisine, music, and religious practices reflect a shared heritage.

Notable aspects include:

- The celebration of Lao New Year (Pi Mai) in Thai border regions.
- Traditional dance and music styles crossing national boundaries.
- Cuisine influences, such as sticky rice dishes and spicy salads.

Language and Education

Lao and Thai languages are closely related, both belonging to the Tai-Kadai language family. However, language policies and educational curricula influence mutual intelligibility and cultural transmission.

Efforts include:

- Bilingual education programs.
- Cultural festivals promoting cross-cultural understanding.
- Media exchanges and broadcasts.

Challenges to Cultural Preservation

Modernization, urbanization, and political policies have posed threats to cultural continuity.

Issues faced:

- Assimilation pressures on ethnic Lao communities in Thailand.
- Loss of traditional practices among younger generations.
- Political tensions impacting cultural diplomacy.

Research and Perspectives: A Multi-Faceted View

Academic Analyses

Scholars have approached the Siamese-Lao relationship from various angles:

- Historians studying colonial and post-colonial shifts.
- Anthropologists analyzing cultural identities and ethnic relations.
- Political scientists examining border policies and regional cooperation.

Common findings suggest that:

- Cultural identities are fluid, shaped by historical legacies and contemporary politics.
- Cross-border kinship ties continue to influence social dynamics.
- Regional cooperation remains vital for stability and development.

Public Perception and Media

Media representations often depict the relationship through lenses of diplomacy, conflict, or cultural affinity. Public perceptions are shaped by:

- Historical narratives emphasizing shared origins.
- Stereotypes and stereotypes challenged by grassroots exchanges.
- Diplomatic rhetoric promoting friendship and regional integration.

Looking Forward: Future Trajectories and Opportunities

Potential for Deepened Cooperation

The next decades offer opportunities for strengthening ties through:

- Bilateral trade agreements.
- Cultural exchange programs.
- Collaborative environmental and infrastructural projects.

Addressing Challenges

Key issues to confront include:

- Ethnic minority rights and cultural preservation.
- Managing border regions to prevent conflicts.
- Promoting mutual understanding amid political changes.

Role of International and Regional Bodies

Organizations like ASEAN and UNESCO can facilitate dialogue, cultural preservation, and conflict resolution.

Conclusion

A half-century among the Siamese and the Lao has been characterized by a dynamic interplay of shared history, cultural kinship, political shifts, and ongoing cooperation. While challenges persist—particularly regarding identity, border management, and cultural preservation—the enduring ties rooted in centuries of interaction continue to shape a complex yet resilient relationship.

Understanding this history and its contemporary implications is essential for fostering mutual respect, regional stability, and cultural diversity in Southeast Asia. As these nations move into the future, embracing their shared heritage while respecting their unique identities will be crucial in forging a cooperative and vibrant regional community.

In summary:

- The relationship spans over centuries, heavily influenced by historical conquests, colonialism, and nation-building.
- Cultural exchanges remain vibrant, despite political and social challenges.
- The Lao diaspora in Thailand exemplifies ongoing kinship ties.
- Contemporary cooperation and regional initiatives offer promising avenues for strengthening relations.
- Addressing challenges related to identity and border management is vital for sustainable development.

This comprehensive review underscores that a half-century of interactions has not only shaped the identities and policies of the Siamese and Lao peoples but also highlighted the importance of mutual understanding and regional solidarity in Southeast Asia's ongoing narrative.

Question What is the significance of the half-century relationship between the Siamese and the Lao An A? The half-century relationship highlights decades of cultural, political, and historical interactions between the Siamese (Thai) and Lao communities, reflecting a period of both cooperation and conflict that shaped their modern identities. How have the Siamese and Lao An A influenced each other's cultural traditions over the past 50 years? Over the past fifty years, the Siamese and Lao communities have exchanged cultural practices, festivals, and art forms, fostering a shared heritage while also preserving their unique identities. What political developments occurred during the half-century between the Siamese and Lao An A? During this period, key political events included the Lao struggle for independence, the influence of neighboring powers, and shifts in policies that affected border relations and diplomatic ties with Thailand. In what ways has the relationship between the Siamese and Lao An A evolved recently? Recently, the relationship has seen increased cooperation through economic collaborations, cultural exchanges, and regional organizations aimed at fostering stability and mutual development. What challenges have persisted in the half-century history of the Siamese and Lao An A relationship? Challenges include border disputes, political differences, cultural assimilation pressures, and economic disparities that have at times strained their interactions despite ongoing efforts at reconciliation and cooperation.

Related keywords: Siamese history, Lao culture, Southeast Asia, colonial period, cultural exchange, border conflicts, ancient kingdoms, regional diplomacy, ethnic groups, historical treaties

Among Others

Among others is a phrase commonly used in both spoken and written language to indicate that a list or statement includes several items or aspects, but not all. It helps to emphasize that what follows or what has been mentioned is part of a larger group or set. This phrase plays a vital role in communication, allowing speakers and writers to acknowledge the existence of additional elements without enumerating everything explicitly. In this article, we will explore the various contexts in which "among others" is used, its significance in language, and how incorporating it effectively can enhance clarity and precision in writing, especially for SEO purposes.

The Meaning and Usage of Among Others

Definition and Basic Usage

"Among others" is a phrase that indicates that the items, examples, or points listed are part of a broader set. It often appears in contexts where complete enumeration is unnecessary or impractical, serving as a way to acknowledge the existence of additional elements.

- Example in a sentence: "The conference featured experts from various fields, among others, technology, healthcare, and education."
- This implies that besides technology, healthcare, and education, there were other fields represented.

Common Contexts for "Among Others"

The phrase is versatile and can be used across various domains:

- **Academic Writing:** To cite examples without listing everything.
- **Business Reports:** To highlight key clients, products, or achievements.
- **Everyday Conversation:** To mention some items from a larger set.
- **Legal or Formal Documents:** To specify some elements while leaving others implied or understood.

Incorporating Among Others for Effective SEO

Enhancing Content Clarity and Precision

Using "among others" appropriately in your content can improve readability and help search engines

understand the scope of your topics. For SEO, clarity is crucial because it increases user engagement and reduces bounce rates.

- Example: "Our services include web development, digital marketing, among others." ? This indicates that services extend beyond those listed, attracting users searching for comprehensive solutions.

- Tip: Use "among others" when you want to suggest breadth without exhaustive listing, making your content more natural and user-friendly.

Incorporating Keywords Naturally

To optimize for SEO, integrate "among others" with relevant keywords seamlessly. This phrase can help diversify your keyword usage, making your content appear more natural and authoritative.

- Example: "Our team specializes in SEO, content marketing, social media management, among others." ? Incorporates multiple keywords while maintaining readability.

- Tip: Avoid overusing the phrase; instead, use it strategically to connect related keywords and concepts.

Creating Content with Broad Relevance

Using "among others" signals to search engines that your content covers a wide range of topics, which can improve your ranking for various related queries.

- Example: "Our platform offers tools for analytics, reporting, data visualization, among others." ? Suggests comprehensive coverage of features.

- Tip: Pair "among others" with relevant keywords in headings, subheadings, and meta descriptions to boost SEO effectiveness.

Examples of Effective Use of Among Others

In Business and Marketing Content

- "Our client portfolio includes startups, Fortune 500 companies, non-profit organizations, among others."

- "The product is compatible with Windows, macOS, Linux, among others."

In Academic and Research Articles

- "Studies have shown significant results in areas such as cognitive development, language acquisition, social skills, among others."
- "The research encompasses disciplines like physics, chemistry, biology, among others."

In Daily Communication and Descriptions

- "The festival features music, dance, art exhibitions, among others."
- "Our menu offers vegetarian, gluten-free, vegan options, among others."

Tips for Using Among Others Effectively

1. Use for Brevity and Clarity

Instead of listing every item or example, "among others" succinctly indicates additional elements, keeping your content concise yet comprehensive.

2. Place Appropriately

Typically, "among others" appears after listing the most notable or relevant items, often at the end of a list or sentence.

3. Avoid Overuse

While useful, excessive use of "among others" can dilute its impact. Use it judiciously to maintain clarity and emphasis.

4. Pair with Relevant Keywords

Combine with keywords to enhance SEO without sacrificing natural language flow.

Conclusion

"Among others" is a versatile phrase that enriches communication by acknowledging additional items, examples, or elements without overwhelming the audience with exhaustive lists. Its strategic use in writing not only improves clarity and professionalism but also offers SEO advantages by making content more natural, comprehensive, and keyword-rich. Whether in academic papers, business reports, or everyday conversation, understanding how and when to use "among others"

can significantly enhance your communication skills and content effectiveness.

By incorporating "among others" thoughtfully into your content, you ensure your message resonates clearly with your audience and aligns well with search engine algorithms, ultimately helping you reach a broader audience and achieve your digital goals.

Among Others: An In-Depth Exploration of Its Themes, Impact, and Artistic Significance

Introduction

The phrase "among others" is a ubiquitous expression in the English language, often employed to indicate inclusion within a broader, unspecified group. Despite its seemingly simple function, the phrase encapsulates complex ideas about selection, context, and perception. Its usage spans everyday conversation, literary works, philosophical discourse, and even artistic expression. This investigative article aims to delve deeply into the multifaceted nature of "among others," exploring its linguistic origins, cultural significance, philosophical implications, and representation in modern media and art. Through a comprehensive review, we seek to understand how this phrase operates as a subtle yet powerful linguistic device, shaping our understanding of inclusion, exclusivity, and perception.

The Linguistic Roots and Evolution of "Among Others"

Origins and Etymology

The phrase "among others" derives from Old English and Latin influences. The word "among" originates from Old English "on gemong", meaning "in the midst of" or "surrounded by." The word "others" stems from Old English "oper", meaning "another" or "different." Over centuries, the phrase solidified into its modern form, serving as a grammatical and stylistic tool to indicate that a particular item, person, or idea is part of a larger, unspecified set.

In Latin, similar expressions like "inter alios" convey a comparable meaning, emphasizing inclusion within a group without enumerating every element. The evolution of "among others" reflects a linguistic tendency toward brevity and nuance, allowing speakers and writers to suggest a broader context without exhaustive listing.

Semantic Functions and Variations

Semantically, "among others" functions as a qualifier, signaling that what is being referenced is part of a larger set. It introduces a sense of hierarchy, selectivity, or emphasis, depending on context. Variations of the phrase include:

- "Among other things" ? often used to introduce a list of miscellaneous items.
- "Among others" ? commonly used to mention a specific element within a larger group.
- "And others" ? more casual, often used in citations or acknowledgments.

The phrase's flexibility allows it to serve multiple rhetorical purposes, from highlighting particular elements to implying the existence of numerous additional unspecified components.

Cultural and Philosophical Significance

In Literature and Narrative

Authors frequently employ "among others" to add depth and subtlety to their narratives. For example, a character might be described as "a scholar among others," implying a distinction that sets them apart within a broader social or professional context. Literature often uses this phrase to evoke themes of inclusion and exclusion, emphasizing the character's unique position within a group.

For instance:

> "She was recognized as a leader among others in the community, though she preferred to remain in the shadows."

This usage subtly underscores the character's prominence without dismissing the presence of others.

In Philosophy and Epistemology

Philosophically, "among others" raises questions about perception, categorization, and the nature of inclusion. It challenges the notion of definitive boundaries, suggesting instead that reality is often a matter of perspective.

For example, in discussions about social hierarchies, the phrase can highlight the relativity of status:

> "He considered himself unique among others, yet he was part of a larger socio-economic fabric."

This illustrates how inclusion within a group is often fluid and context-dependent, prompting reflection about the criteria that define belonging.

Implications for Identity and Inclusion

Using "among others" can have nuanced implications concerning identity:

- Recognition of individuality within a group: Acknowledging someone as "a leader among others" affirms their unique qualities while recognizing their membership in a collective.
- Subtle exclusivity: The phrase can also imply that, despite being part of a group, some distinctions set certain individuals apart, which can be both empowering and divisive.
- Perception and bias: The phrase's context can influence how inclusivity and exclusivity are perceived, affecting social dynamics and perceptions of fairness.

Representation and Usage in Modern Media and Art

In Literature and Film

Modern writers and filmmakers often use "among others" to evoke authenticity and complexity. In character descriptions, dialogue, or narration, it signals that a character's role or identity is part of a larger societal tapestry.

For example:

> "The artist was celebrated among others for her innovative techniques."

This usage emphasizes recognition within a community, hinting at the broader network of influence and acknowledgment.

In film scripts and dialogue, the phrase can serve as a subtle device to introduce characters or elements without extensive exposition:

> "He was known among others as the most daring explorer."

This maintains narrative brevity while suggesting a wider reputation.

In Music and Visual Arts

While less common as a direct phrase in lyrics or titles, the concept of "among others" manifests in thematic explorations of inclusion and societal roles. Artists often depict groups of people or societal structures that are "among others," highlighting themes of diversity, marginalization, or unity.

In visual art, compositions may feature multiple figures or elements, with the artist intentionally emphasizing certain individuals "among others," thus commenting on social hierarchies or collective identity.

Digital Media and Social Platforms

In the age of social media, "among others" appears in user-generated content, hashtags, and commentary. It often functions to:

- Acknowledge the presence of many contributors or viewpoints.
- Highlight a particular individual or idea within a broader conversation.
- Imply that the subject is part of a larger, interconnected community.

For example, a social media post might read:

> "Proud to be among others advocating for change."

This subtly emphasizes solidarity without claiming exclusivity.

Critical Analysis: The Power and Limitations of "Among Others"

Strengths as a Linguistic and Rhetorical Tool

- Nuance and subtlety: Allows speakers and writers to hint at broader contexts without explicit enumeration.
- Flexibility: Applicable across various disciplines and contexts.
- Implicature: Creates associations and inferences, enriching communication.

Limitations and Potential for Misinterpretation

- Ambiguity: The unspecified nature of the group can lead to confusion or misinterpretation.
- Implicating exclusion: While inclusive on the surface, the phrase can subtly reinforce hierarchies or divisions.
- Cultural variability: Different cultural contexts may interpret the phrase differently, affecting its effectiveness.

Ethical Considerations

The subtlety of "among others" can be exploited to obscure truths or diminish individual achievements. For instance, listing someone "among others" in a recognition can inadvertently downplay their significance or contributions.

Conclusion: The Significance of "Among Others" in Contemporary Discourse

The phrase "among others" serves as a powerful yet understated linguistic device that encapsulates complex notions of inclusion, distinction, and perception. Its origins rooted in linguistic history have allowed it to evolve into a versatile tool across literature, philosophy, media, and everyday speech. While its strengths lie in its capacity to convey nuance and subtlety, it also bears limitations that require careful application to avoid ambiguity or unintended implications.

In contemporary discourse, recognizing the layered significance of "among others" enhances our understanding of social dynamics, narrative complexity, and artistic expression. Whether used to affirm identity, imply hierarchy, or create poetic ambiguity, this phrase continues to shape how we perceive and articulate our place within larger groups and contexts.

As language and societal structures evolve, so too will the usage and interpretation of "among others," reaffirming its status as a vital element of nuanced communication. Future research and reflection may explore its role in digital culture, cross-cultural exchanges, and evolving notions of community and belonging, ensuring that this seemingly simple phrase remains a subject of profound significance.

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End of Article

Question What does the phrase 'among others' mean in a sentence? 'Among others' is a phrase used to indicate that something is part of a larger group or list, but not necessarily the only one. **Answer** How can I correctly use 'among others' in academic writing? In academic writing, 'among others' is used to show that a particular example is part of a larger set. For example, 'The study included multiple variables, among others, age and income.' Is 'among others' interchangeable with 'including' or 'such as'? While similar, 'among others' emphasizes that the item is part of a larger group, whereas 'including' or 'such as' introduces specific examples. They are related but used differently depending on context. Can 'among others' be used at the beginning of a sentence? Typically, 'among others' is used within a sentence to refer to items in a list. It is uncommon and often awkward to start a sentence with 'among others'; instead, use it mid-sentence after mentioning a group. What is the origin of the phrase 'among others'? The phrase originates from Latin 'inter alios,' meaning 'among others,' and has been used in English since the 16th century to indicate inclusion within a group. Are there any common mistakes to avoid when using 'among others'? Yes,

avoid overusing the phrase, confusing it with similar expressions like 'including,' and ensure it correctly refers to the group or list being mentioned. Can 'among others' be used in legal or formal documents? Yes, 'among others' is frequently used in legal and formal contexts to specify that the listed items are part of a larger group, maintaining clarity and precision. How does 'among others' differ from 'and so on'? 'Among others' refers to a specific subset within a larger group, while 'and so on' suggests a continuation of a list without specifying items, often implying incomplete enumeration. Is 'among others' more common in British English or American English? 'Among others' is commonly used in both British and American English, with no significant difference in usage frequency between the two.

Related keywords: including, such as, for example, among these, like, to name a few, in particular, inter alia, as well as, etc.

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