

last year iert sample paper Updated Version

Last Year IERT Sample Paper: Your Ultimate Guide to Exam Success

Last year IERT sample paper has become an essential resource for aspiring candidates preparing for the Indian Engineering Recruitment Test (IERT). As the competition intensifies each year, candidates seek reliable and comprehensive study materials to enhance their preparation. Sample papers from previous years serve as a window into the exam pattern, question types, and difficulty level, making them invaluable tools for effective study planning. In this article, we delve into the importance of last year's IERT sample papers, how to utilize them optimally, and tips to maximize your chances of success.

Understanding the Significance of Last Year IERT Sample Papers

Why are previous year's sample papers crucial?

- **Insight into Exam Pattern:** Sample papers from last year reveal the structure of the exam, including the number of questions, sections, and marking scheme. This helps candidates develop an effective exam strategy.
- **Familiarity with Question Types:** They showcase the style and complexity of questions, enabling candidates to identify recurring topics and question formats.
- **Time Management Practice:** Solving past papers under timed conditions helps candidates improve their speed and accuracy.
- **Assessment of Preparation Level:** Comparing your answers with the solutions provided helps identify strengths and weaknesses.

Benefits of practicing last year's IERT sample papers

- Builds confidence by familiarizing candidates with the real exam environment.
- Helps in identifying important topics and frequently asked questions.
- Assists in developing effective strategies for answering questions within the stipulated time.
- Reduces exam-day anxiety through regular practice.

How to Find Authentic Last Year IERT Sample Papers

Sources to Obtain Reliable Sample Papers

To ensure you are practicing with accurate and high-quality materials, consider the following sources:

- **Official IERT Website:** The most reliable source for past papers, sample questions, and exam updates.
- **Educational Portals and Coaching Institutes:** Many institutions publish sample papers and practice sets based on previous exams.
- **Online Educational Platforms:** Websites like Testbook, Gradeup, or Unacademy often provide free or paid access to previous year's papers.
- **Study Books and Guides:** Many publishers compile past papers along with solutions, which can be purchased or downloaded.

Ensuring the Authenticity and Quality of Sample Papers

- Verify the publication date and source of the sample paper.
- Check reviews or feedback from other aspirants.
- Prefer official or reputed educational platforms to avoid misleading or incorrect questions.

How to Effectively Use Last Year IERT Sample Papers for Preparation

Step-by-step Approach to Practice

- **Initial Assessment:** Attempt the sample paper without any time constraint to gauge your current level.
- **Time-bound Practice:** Repeatedly solve the paper within the allotted exam time to improve speed.
- **Review and Analyze:** Carefully check your answers, understand mistakes, and note topics where you need improvement.
- **Focus on Weak Areas:** Allocate extra time to revise concepts or practice questions from sections where you scored low.
- **Repeat the Process:** Regular practice with multiple past papers enhances familiarity and confidence.

Tips for Maximizing the Benefits of Sample Paper Practice

- Simulate exam conditions to build endurance and reduce anxiety.
- Maintain a detailed mistake log to track recurring errors.

- Use solutions and explanations to understand solving strategies.
- Combine practice with revision of core concepts and formulas.
- Set realistic goals for improvement and monitor your progress over time.

Key Topics Covered in Last Year IERT Sample Papers

Common Subjects and Areas

The IERT exam typically covers a range of technical and general awareness topics. Analyzing last year's sample papers reveals the most frequently tested areas:

- **Mathematics:** Algebra, Geometry, Trigonometry, Calculus, Probability, and Statistics.
- **Physics:** Mechanics, Thermodynamics, Electromagnetism, Optics, and Modern Physics.
- **Chemistry:** Organic, Inorganic, and Physical Chemistry.
- **General Awareness:** Current Affairs, Indian Polity, Economy, and Geography.
- **Technical Subjects:** Depending on the engineering discipline (Civil, Mechanical, Electrical, etc.), questions from core technical topics are included.

Prioritizing Topics Based on Past Papers

To strategize your preparation, focus on the topics that consistently appear in previous papers. For example:

- Mathematics: Algebra and Geometry often carry significant weightage.
- Physics: Mechanics and Thermodynamics are frequently tested.
- Technical Subjects: Review core concepts and application-based questions.
- Current Affairs: Stay updated on recent events, especially related to engineering and technology.

Sample Question Types in Last Year IERT Papers

Multiple Choice Questions (MCQs)

Most questions are MCQs with four options, testing your knowledge and problem-solving skills.

Numerical Problems

Questions requiring calculations, especially in Mathematics and Physics sections, to assess analytical skills.

Conceptual Questions

Testing understanding of fundamental principles rather than rote memorization.

Conclusion: Leveraging Last Year IERT Sample Papers for Exam Success

Preparing with last year's IERT sample papers is a proven strategy to boost your confidence, improve your time management, and identify areas needing improvement. Regular and disciplined practice using authentic sample papers equips aspirants to face the actual exam with clarity and preparedness. Remember, the key to success lies not just in practicing past papers, but in understanding the solutions, revising weak areas, and maintaining a consistent study schedule.

Start your preparation today by collecting genuine last year IERT sample papers, create a practice timetable, and systematically work through each paper. With dedication and strategic practice, you'll enhance your chances of cracking the IERT exam and achieving your engineering dreams.

Last Year IERT Sample Paper: An In-Depth Analysis and Review

The Last Year IERT Sample Paper has garnered significant attention among aspiring candidates aiming to crack the Indian Engineering Research Tribunal (IERT) examination. As a crucial resource, sample papers serve as a mirror reflecting the exam pattern, difficulty level, and the type of questions that candidates can expect. Analyzing the previous year's sample paper provides invaluable insights, helping aspirants strategize their preparation effectively. This article delves into a comprehensive review of the last year's IERT sample paper, discussing its structure, question types, difficulty level, and offering strategic tips for future aspirants.

Understanding the Significance of the Last Year IERT Sample Paper

Why is reviewing the previous year's sample paper essential?

The importance of analyzing last year's sample paper cannot be overstated. It acts as a blueprint of the actual examination, providing insights into:

- Exam Pattern and Structure: Understanding the distribution of questions across different sections.
- Question Difficulty Level: Gauging the complexity and identifying the areas that require focused preparation.
- Important Topics: Recognizing frequently asked questions or recurring themes.
- Time Management: Practicing with real questions aids in developing strategies to complete the

paper within the stipulated time.

In essence, reviewing the previous year's sample paper allows candidates to simulate the exam environment, build confidence, and identify gaps in their knowledge.

Exam Pattern and Structure of the IERT Sample Paper

Overview of the Exam Format

The IERT entrance exam generally follows a multi-section format designed to assess a candidate's comprehensive understanding of relevant subjects. The structure is as follows:

- Total Duration: Typically 3 hours
- Number of Questions: Usually 100 questions
- Total Marks: 100 marks
- Type of Questions: Multiple Choice Questions (MCQs)

Section-wise Breakdown

The sample paper from the previous year reveals the following distribution:

- Physics: 25 questions
- Chemistry: 25 questions
- Mathematics: 25 questions
- General Knowledge/Reasoning: 25 questions

This balanced structure emphasizes the importance of a well-rounded preparation.

Question Types and Difficulty Level in Last Year IERT Sample Paper

Nature of Questions

The sample paper predominantly features MCQs, with questions varying in complexity:

- Straightforward Recall-based Questions: Testing basic concepts and facts.
- Application-based Problems: Requiring application of formulas and principles.
- Analytical and Reasoning Questions: Slightly more challenging, demanding logical thinking.

Difficulty Level Analysis

Based on candidate feedback and expert reviews, the last year's sample paper showcased a moderate difficulty level, with some questions designed to test deeper understanding. Highlights include:

- Physics: Moderate questions focusing on mechanics, thermodynamics, and optics.
- Chemistry: A mix of physical, organic, and inorganic chemistry, with some conceptual questions.
- Mathematics: Questions involving algebra, calculus, and geometry, with a few tricky problems.
- General Knowledge/Reasoning: Basic questions, but some requiring quick logical deduction.

This pattern indicates that aspirants need a balanced preparation approach, emphasizing both conceptual clarity and problem-solving speed.

Topics Covered and Their Weightage

Important Topics in Each Subject

Physics:

- Laws of Motion
- Thermodynamics
- Electromagnetism
- Optics
- Modern Physics

Chemistry:

- Atomic Structure
- Chemical Bonding
- Organic Chemistry Reactions
- Periodic Table Trends
- Solutions and Electrochemistry

Mathematics:

- Algebra (quadratic equations, sequences)

- Coordinate Geometry
- Calculus (derivatives, integrals)
- Trigonometry
- Probability and Statistics

General Knowledge/Reasoning:

- Current Affairs
- Basic Logic and Puzzles
- Numerical Reasoning
- Verbal Ability

Note: The sample paper from last year indicated a slightly higher weightage on Physics and Mathematics, emphasizing the need for focused study in these areas.

Analyzing the Level of Preparation Required

Key Takeaways from the Sample Paper

- **Conceptual Clarity is Crucial:** Many questions test fundamental understanding rather than rote memorization.
- **Speed and Accuracy Matter:** Given the time constraints, practicing with sample papers enhances quick thinking.
- **Focus on High-Yield Topics:** Prioritize topics that have historically appeared frequently.
- **Mock Tests are Essential:** Simulating exam conditions helps in managing exam anxiety and time.

Preparation Strategy Based on the Sample Paper

- **Revise Core Concepts:** Especially in Physics and Mathematics.
- **Practice Previous Year Questions:** To familiarize yourself with question styles.
- **Develop Time Management Skills:** Allocate specific time slots for each section.
- **Enhance Problem-solving Speed:** Through daily practice of sample questions.
- **Stay Updated on General Knowledge:** Regular current affairs updates can be beneficial.

Comparison with the Current Year's Pattern

While the sample paper from last year provides a solid foundation, it's essential to stay updated on

any changes in the exam pattern. Historically, IERT has maintained a consistent pattern, but minor alterations in question difficulty or emphasis can occur. Aspirants should:

- Review official notifications for updates.
- Analyze recent mock tests and practice papers.
- Adjust their preparation focus accordingly.

Common Mistakes to Avoid When Using Last Year Sample Papers

- Relying Solely on Sample Papers: They are helpful but should be complemented with comprehensive study.
- Ignoring Weak Areas: Use sample papers to identify and strengthen weak topics.
- Neglecting Time Management Practice: Practice with timed mock tests to improve speed.
- Overlooking the Explanation of Answers: Understand the reasoning behind each question to deepen conceptual clarity.
- Neglecting Regular Revision: Periodic revision ensures retention of concepts and formulas.

Conclusion: Leveraging the Last Year IERT Sample Paper for Success

The Last Year IERT Sample Paper serves as an essential tool for aspirants aiming to excel in the examination. It offers a realistic preview of the question pattern, difficulty level, and essential topics. By thoroughly analyzing these papers, candidates can craft a targeted preparation strategy, optimize their strengths, and address their weaknesses.

Incorporating consistent practice with previous years' questions, coupled with a focused study plan, significantly enhances the chances of success. Remember, while the sample paper provides insights, sustained effort, disciplined study, and strategic revision are the keys to cracking the IERT examination.

Aspiring candidates are encouraged to approach the sample papers not just as practice tools but as strategic guides that illuminate the path to their academic and professional goals. With diligent preparation rooted in understanding past trends, success in the IERT exam becomes an attainable milestone.

QuestionAnswer Where can I find the last year IERT sample paper for practice? You can find the last year IERT sample paper on the official IERT website or through official exam preparation portals that provide previous year papers for practice. How do the last year IERT sample papers help in exam preparation? They help by giving you an idea of the exam pattern, types of questions asked,

and the difficulty level, enabling better preparation and time management during the actual exam. Are the last year IERT sample papers available for free online? Yes, many educational websites and forums offer free downloadable PDFs of last year's IERT sample papers for students preparing for the exam. What are the benefits of practicing last year IERT sample papers regularly? Regular practice improves understanding of the exam format, enhances problem-solving speed, helps identify important topics, and boosts confidence for the exam day. Can solving last year's IERT sample papers ensure success in the exam? While practicing previous papers significantly improves your preparation, success also depends on comprehensive studying of the syllabus and understanding concepts thoroughly.

Related keywords: IER T sample paper, last year IERT exam, IERT previous year papers, IERT model question paper, IERT sample questions, IERT exam pattern, IERT question bank, IERT solved papers, IERT mock test papers, IERT preparation material

YEAR 7 YEAR 8 YEAR 9

Year 7 Year 8 Year 9 are pivotal years in a student's educational journey, marking the transition from childhood to adolescence and laying the foundation for future academic and personal development. These years, typically covering ages 11 to 14, are characterized by significant changes in curriculum, social dynamics, and personal growth. Understanding what to expect during these years, how to prepare effectively, and the opportunities available can help students, parents, and educators navigate this exciting phase with confidence.

Understanding the Importance of Years 7, 8, and 9

The Transition to Secondary Education

Entering Year 7 often signifies a major milestone – the move from primary to secondary school. This transition introduces students to a broader curriculum, new teachers, and diverse peer groups. It serves as a foundation for future learning and development, setting the tone for Years 8 and 9.

Developmental Milestones

During these years, students experience rapid physical, emotional, and cognitive growth:

- Physical changes: Puberty and growth spurts
- Cognitive development: Improved reasoning, critical thinking, and independence

- Social skills: Building new friendships, understanding social norms, and developing self-identity
- Emotional maturity: Navigating self-esteem, peer pressure, and emotional regulation

Recognizing these milestones helps educators and parents support students effectively.

Curriculum Overview for Years 7-9

These years are crucial for building core academic skills and exploring interests that influence future career paths. The curriculum is designed to be comprehensive, challenging, and engaging.

Core Subjects

Students typically study a broad range of subjects, including:

- English: Literature, language, and communication skills
- Mathematics: Algebra, geometry, statistics, and problem-solving
- Science: Biology, chemistry, physics, and scientific inquiry
- History and Geography: Understanding past events and the world's geography
- Foreign Languages: Spanish, French, or other languages to foster global awareness
- Physical Education: Promoting health, teamwork, and physical fitness

Optional and Enrichment Subjects

To encourage diverse interests, schools often offer:

- Art and Design
- Music and Performing Arts
- Technology and Computing
- Design and Technology (D&T)
- Personal, Social, Health, and Economic Education (PSHE)

Academic Development and Support

Preparing for Exams and Assessments

Assessment methods evolve during these years, including:

- Formative assessments (quizzes, classwork)

- Summative assessments (mid-term and end-of-year exams)
- Coursework and projects

Effective preparation involves:

- Regular revision
- Time management skills
- Seeking help when needed

Support Systems

Students benefit from:

- Tutoring and extra help sessions
- Study groups
- Access to counselors and mental health resources

Creating a supportive environment enables students to excel academically while maintaining well-being.

Personal and Social Development

Building Confidence and Resilience

Encouraging participation in extracurricular activities, sports, and clubs helps students develop confidence and resilience.

Social Skills and Peer Relationships

Navigating friendships and conflicts is essential:

- Learning empathy and communication
- Respecting diversity
- Developing conflict resolution skills

Online Safety and Digital Literacy

With increased internet use, teaching safe online behavior and digital literacy is vital.

Extracurricular Activities and Opportunities

Participation in extracurricular activities enriches the educational experience:

- Sports teams and physical activities
- Clubs (chess, drama, music)
- Community service projects
- Leadership opportunities (student council)

These activities foster teamwork, leadership, and personal interests that can influence future career choices.

Preparing for the Future: Year 10 and Beyond

The culmination of Years 7-9 prepares students for:

- GCSEs and standardized exams in Year 10 and 11
- Choosing GCSE subjects aligned with interests and career aspirations
- Developing study habits and independence essential for senior education

Early planning and guidance can help students make informed decisions about their academic pathways.

Challenges and How to Overcome Them

While these years are exciting, they can also present challenges:

- Academic pressure: Balancing coursework and extracurriculars
- Peer pressure and social challenges: Navigating friendships and conflicts
- Self-esteem issues: Building confidence in abilities

Support strategies include:

- Open communication with teachers and parents
- Establishing a balanced schedule
- Encouraging self-reflection and positive self-talk

Conclusion

Year 7 Year 8 Year 9 are foundational years that shape a student's academic, social, and personal development. By understanding the curriculum, developmental milestones, and available opportunities, students and their support networks can make the most of these formative years. Embracing challenges, engaging in extracurricular activities, and focusing on personal growth will prepare students for the next stage of their education and lifelong success.

Investing time and effort during these years ensures a smooth transition into future educational pursuits and helps students develop the skills, confidence, and resilience needed to thrive in a rapidly changing world.

Year 7, Year 8, Year 9: Navigating the Crucial Stages of Early Secondary Education

Embarking on secondary education marks a pivotal phase in a student's academic journey, and the years Year 7, Year 8, and Year 9 serve as foundational pillars for future success. These formative years are characterized by significant academic, social, and emotional development. They set the stage for further education, career choices, and personal growth. Understanding the unique features, challenges, and opportunities of each year can help students, parents, and educators better navigate this important period.

Understanding the Transition: From Primary to Secondary School

The passage from primary to secondary school is often both exciting and daunting. Year 7 typically marks this transition, bringing with it a host of new experiences, increased independence, and a broader curriculum. This initial year is crucial for establishing routines, building confidence, and adapting to a more complex learning environment.

Year 7: The Gateway to Secondary Education

Overview of Year 7

Year 7 is generally the first year of secondary school in many education systems. It marks the beginning of a new educational phase, usually for students aged 11 to 12. It's a year filled with discovery—both academically and socially—as students adapt to a larger school environment, diverse subject choices, and increased expectations.

Academic Features

- **Broad Curriculum:** Students are introduced to a wider range of subjects, including core areas

like Math, English, and Science, along with options such as Art, Music, Physical Education, and Modern Foreign Languages.

- Assessment Methods: Emphasis on formative assessments, classwork, and introductory exams that help teachers gauge student understanding.

- Transition Support: Many schools offer induction programs, buddy systems, and mentoring to ease students into secondary education.

Social and Emotional Development

- Increased independence can be both empowering and challenging.
- Peer relationships become more complex; social skills and conflict resolution are vital.
- Some students may experience anxiety or homesickness during this transition.

Pros and Cons of Year 7

Pros:

- New environment fosters growth and independence.
- Exposure to diverse subjects broadens interests.
- Opportunities to make new friends.

Cons:

- Adjustment period may cause stress or anxiety.
- Larger school size can feel overwhelming.
- Academic workload begins to increase.

Key Challenges and Strategies

- Adapting to a new routine: Establish daily schedules and organization habits.
- Building confidence: Encourage participation in extracurricular activities.
- Support systems: Schools should provide counseling and peer support.

Year 8: Building Foundations and Exploring Interests

Overview of Year 8

Typically, Year 8 students are aged 12 to 13. At this stage, learners are more familiar with the school environment and are encouraged to deepen their understanding of subjects. This year acts as a bridge between the novelty of Year 7 and the more focused approach of Year 9, often seen as a prelude to GCSE or equivalent qualifications.

Academic Focus

- Curriculum Depth: Subjects become more specialized, with increased coursework and project work.
- Skill Development: Emphasis on critical thinking, problem-solving, and independent learning.
- Preparation for Exams: Some schools introduce formal assessments to prepare students for Year 9 exams.

Social and Emotional Aspects

- Peer groups tend to stabilize, but social dynamics can still be complex.
- Students may begin to explore their interests more seriously, including extracurricular activities.
- Development of self-awareness and personal responsibility.

Features of Year 8

- Opportunities for leadership roles (e.g., prefects, club leaders).
- Exposure to careers education and future pathways.
- Increased focus on study skills and time management.

Pros and Cons of Year 8

Pros:

- Greater academic maturity and deeper learning.
- Opportunities for leadership and specialized pursuits.
- Better understanding of personal interests and strengths.

Cons:

- Pressure to perform academically can increase.

- Social pressures and peer influence may intensify.
- Some students may experience mid-year slump or loss of motivation.

Strategies for Success in Year 8

- Encourage goal-setting and reflection.
- Promote extracurricular engagement to build confidence.
- Maintain open communication with teachers and counselors.

Year 9: Preparing for the Future

Overview of Year 9

Year 9 is often viewed as a critical juncture before students make decisions about their GCSE or equivalent subjects. Typically for students aged 13 to 14, this year emphasizes consolidation of knowledge, skill refinement, and preparation for more specialized study in Year 10 and beyond.

Academic and Curriculum Features

- Specialization Begins: Students choose a range of subjects, often with some core subjects remaining compulsory.
- Assessment Focus: Regular assessments, coursework, and mock exams help prepare students for final qualifications.
- Career and Further Education Planning: Introduction to options for post-16 education, apprenticeships, or vocational routes.

Developmental Aspects

- Increased cognitive development allows for more abstract thinking and complex problem-solving.
- Emotional maturity begins to deepen, but some students may face identity or self-esteem challenges.
- Peer influence can be significant; social identity becomes more important.

Features of Year 9

- Opportunities for work experience and career exploration.

- Involvement in leadership, community projects, and extracurricular activities.
- Emphasis on developing independence and self-regulation.

Pros and Cons of Year 9

Pros:

- Preparation for the demands of further education.
- Clarity on academic and career interests.
- Development of study habits and self-motivation.

Cons:

- Increased academic pressure.
- Potential stress related to future choices.
- Balancing social, academic, and personal responsibilities.

Strategies for Maximizing Year 9 Outcomes

- Regularly review academic progress and set achievable goals.
- Seek guidance from teachers and careers advisors.
- Engage actively in extracurricular and leadership opportunities.

Comparative Summary: Year 7, Year 8, and Year 9

Feature	Year 7	Year 8	Year 9
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Age Range	11-12	12-13	13-14
Focus	Transition, broad curriculum	Depth, exploration	Specialization, preparation
Social Development	Forming new relationships	Stabilizing peer groups	Identity, independence
Academic Pressure	Moderate	Increasing	High, exam-focused
Opportunities	New experiences, clubs	Leadership, career exploration	Post-16 planning

Conclusion: Navigating the Path Ahead

The years Year 7, Year 8, and Year 9 collectively form a crucial developmental corridor that shapes a student's academic trajectory, social skills, and personal identity. While each year presents its unique challenges and opportunities, a supportive environment, proactive engagement, and strategic planning can help students thrive through these formative years.

For educators and parents, understanding the nuances of each stage enables targeted support, fostering resilience and motivation. For students, embracing these years as opportunities for growth, exploration, and self-discovery sets a strong foundation for future successes—whether in further education, vocational pursuits, or personal development.

As the journey progresses, recognizing the importance of these years encourages a balanced approach—celebrating achievements, addressing challenges, and nurturing a lifelong love for learning. With thoughtful guidance and encouragement, students can confidently navigate Year 7 through Year 9, emerging well-prepared for the exciting opportunities that lie ahead.

Question What are the key academic subjects students typically study in Year 7, Year 8, and Year 9? In Year 7, students usually cover foundational subjects like English, Math, Science, History, and Geography. Year 8 builds on these with more advanced topics, and Year 9 often introduces more specialized subjects and prepares students for GCSE or equivalent exams. **Answer** How can Year 7 students effectively transition from primary to secondary school? Students can succeed by developing good study habits, staying organized, making new friends, and seeking support from teachers and peers. Participating in extracurricular activities also helps build confidence and ease the transition. What are common challenges faced by Year 8 students, and how can they overcome them? Year 8 students often face increased academic workload and social pressures. Overcoming these challenges involves good time management, open communication with teachers and parents, and maintaining a balanced lifestyle. How does Year 9 prepare students for their GCSE or equivalent exams? Year 9 introduces more in-depth subject content and exam techniques, helping students identify their strengths and weaknesses. It also encourages independent learning, laying a strong foundation for GCSE success. Are there specific skills students should focus on developing during Year 7 to Year 9? Yes, students should focus on critical thinking, problem-solving, effective communication, time management, and independent study skills to excel throughout these years. What extracurricular activities are popular for Year 7 to Year 9 students? Popular activities include sports, music, drama, science clubs, coding clubs, and community service projects. These help students develop new skills and build confidence. How can parents support their children through Year 8 and Year 9? Parents can support by encouraging good study habits, maintaining open communication, monitoring academic progress, and providing emotional support during these transitional years. What are some effective study strategies for Year 9 students facing more challenging curricula? Effective strategies include creating a study timetable, breaking down topics into manageable parts, practicing past exam papers, and seeking help when needed to reinforce

understanding. What are the main differences between Year 7, Year 8, and Year 9 in terms of curriculum focus? Year 7 focuses on settling into secondary education and foundational skills, Year 8 deepens subject knowledge and skills, and Year 9 emphasizes preparation for exams and more specialized learning to ready students for GCSEs or equivalent courses.

Related keywords: secondary education, middle school, adolescent students, grade 7, grade 8, grade 9, middle school curriculum, student development, academic year, school subjects

Read the full article online: [YEAR 7 YEAR 8 YEAR 9](#)